

# **Safety Data Sheet**

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# **SECTION 1: Identification**

### 1.1. Product identifier

3M<sup>TM</sup> Abrasive Products, 211K

### 1.2. Recommended use and restrictions on use

#### Recommended use

Abrasive Product

1.3. Supplier's details

**MANUFACTURER:** 

**DIVISION:** Abrasive Systems Division

ADDRESS: 3M Center, St. Paul, MN 55144-1000, USA **Telephone:** 1-888-3M HELPS (1-888-364-3577)

### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

1-800-364-3577 or (651) 737-6501 (24 hours)

# **SECTION 2: Hazard identification**

#### 2.1. Hazard classification

Not classified as hazardous according to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

### 2.2. Label elements

# Signal word

Not applicable.

### **Symbols**

Not applicable.

### **Pictograms**

Not applicable.

# Notes to Physician:

Not applicable

### 2.3. Hazards not otherwise classified

None.

38% of the mixture consists of ingredients of unknown acute oral toxicity.

# **SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

| Ingredient                           | C.A.S. No.         | % by Wt                   |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-fibrous) | 1344-28-1          | 5 - 40                    |
| Filler                               | 1317-65-3          | 0.5 - 10                  |
| Titanium Dioxide                     | 13463-67-7         | 0.1 - 2 Trade Secret *    |
| Quartz Silica                        | 14808-60-7         | 0.001 - 0.12 Trade Secret |
|                                      |                    | *                         |
| Cured Adhesive                       | Mixture            | 3 - 40                    |
| Cloth Backing                        | ***** Missing Data | 15 - 60                   |
| _                                    | ****               |                           |

<sup>\*</sup>The specific chemical identity and/or exact percentage (concentration) of this composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

# **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

### **Inhalation:**

Remove person to fresh air. If you feel unwell, get medical attention.

#### Skin Contact:

Wash with soap and water. If signs/symptoms develop, get medical attention.

### **Eye Contact:**

Flush with large amounts of water. Remove contact lenses if easy to do. Continue rinsing. If signs/symptoms persist, get medical attention.

# If Swallowed:

No need for first aid is anticipated.

## 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

See Section 11.1. Information on toxicological effects.

# 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment required

Not applicable

# **SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures**

# 5.1. Suitable extinguishing media

In case of fire: Use a fire fighting agent suitable for ordinary combustible material such as water or foam to extinguish.

# 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

None inherent in this product.

### **Hazardous Decomposition or By-Products**

<u>Substance</u> Carbon monoxide Carbon dioxide

# Condition

During Combustion During Combustion

### 5.3. Special protective actions for fire-fighters

No unusual fire or explosion hazards are anticipated.

# **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Observe precautions from other sections.

# 6.2. Environmental precautions

Not applicable.

### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Not applicable.

# **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

For industrial or professional use only. Avoid breathing of dust created by sanding, grinding or machining. Damaged product can break apart during use and cause serious injury to face or eyes. Check product for damage such as cracks or nicks prior to use. Replace if damaged. Always wear eye and face protection when working at sanding or grinding operations or when near such operations. Combustible dust may form by action of this product on another material (substrate). Dust generated from the substrate during use of this product may be explosive if in sufficient concentration with an ignition source. Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces because of the potential for secondary explosions.

### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage including any incompatibilities

No special storage requirements.

# **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

### 8.1. Control parameters

## Occupational exposure limits

| Ingredient                    | C.A.S. No. | Agency       | Limit type                  | <b>Additional Comments</b> |
|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Filler                        | 1317-65-3  | US Dept of   | TWA(as total dust):15       |                            |
|                               |            | Labor - OSHA | mg/m3;TWA(respirable        |                            |
|                               |            |              | fraction):5 mg/m3           |                            |
| Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-  | 1344-28-1  | Chemical     | TWA:1 fiber/cc              |                            |
| fibrous)                      |            | Manufacturer |                             |                            |
|                               |            | Rec Guid     |                             |                            |
| Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-  | 1344-28-1  | US Dept of   | TWA(as total dust):15       |                            |
| fibrous)                      |            | Labor - OSHA | mg/m3;TWA(respirable        |                            |
|                               |            |              | fraction):5 mg/m3           |                            |
| Aluminum, insoluble compounds | 1344-28-1  | Amer Conf of | TWA(respirable fraction):1  |                            |
|                               |            | Gov. Indust. | mg/m3                       |                            |
|                               |            | Hyg.         |                             |                            |
| Titanium Dioxide              | 13463-67-7 | Amer Conf of | TWA:10 mg/m3                |                            |
|                               |            | Gov. Indust. |                             |                            |
|                               |            | Hyg.         |                             |                            |
| Titanium Dioxide              | 13463-67-7 | Chemical     | TWA(as respirable dust):5   |                            |
|                               |            | Manufacturer | mg/m3                       |                            |
|                               |            | Rec Guid     |                             |                            |
| Titanium Dioxide              | 13463-67-7 | US Dept of   | TWA(as total dust):15 mg/m3 |                            |
|                               |            | Labor - OSHA |                             |                            |

| Quartz Silica | 14808-60-7 | Amer Conf of | TWA(respirable                |  |
|---------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--|
|               |            | Gov. Indust. | fraction):0.025 mg/m3         |  |
|               |            | Hyg.         | _                             |  |
| Quartz Silica | 14808-60-7 | US Dept of   | TWA concentration(as total    |  |
|               |            | Labor - OSHA | dust):0.3 mg/m3;TWA           |  |
|               |            |              | concentration(respirable):0.1 |  |
|               |            |              | mg/m3(2.4 millions of         |  |
|               |            |              | particles/cu. ft.)            |  |

Amer Conf of Gov. Indust. Hyg.: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

American Indust. Hygiene Assoc : American Industrial Hygiene Association

Chemical Manufacturer Rec Guid: Chemical Manufacturer's Recommended Guidelines

US Dept of Labor - OSHA: United States Department of Labor - Occupational Safety and Health Administration

TWA: Time-Weighted-Average STEL: Short Term Exposure Limit

CEIL: Ceiling

### 8.2. Exposure controls

### 8.2.1. Engineering controls

Provide appropriate local exhaust ventilation for sanding, grinding or machining. Use general dilution ventilation and/or local exhaust ventilation to control airborne exposures to below relevant Exposure Limits and/or control dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. If ventilation is not adequate, use respiratory protection equipment. Provide local exhaust at process emission sources to control exposure near the source and to prevent the escape of dust into the work area. Ensure that dust-handling systems (such as exhaust ducts, dust collectors, vessels, and processing equipment) are designed in a manner to prevent the escape of dust into the work area (i.e., there is no leakage from the equipment).

## 8.2.2. Personal protective equipment (PPE)

### Eye/face protection

To minimize the risk of injury to face and eyes, always wear eye and face protection when working at sanding or grinding operations or when near such operations. Select and use eye/face protection to prevent contact based on the results of an exposure assessment. The following eye/face protection(s) are recommended: Safety Glasses with side shields

# Skin/hand protection

Wear appropriate gloves to minimize risk of injury to skin from contact with dust or physical abrasion from grinding or sanding.

## **Respiratory protection**

Assess exposure concentrations of all materials involved in the work process. Consider material being abraded when determining the appropriate respiratory protection. Select and use appropriate respirators to prevent inhalation overexposure. An exposure assessment may be needed to decide if a respirator is required. If a respirator is needed, use respirators as part of a full respiratory protection program. Based on the results of the exposure assessment, select from the following respirator type(s) to reduce inhalation exposure:

Half facepiece or full facepiece air-purifying respirator suitable for particulates

For questions about suitability for a specific application, consult with your respirator manufacturer.

# **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

**General Physical Form:** Solid

Solid Abrasive Product Odor, Color, Grade:

**Odor threshold** Not Applicable pН Not Applicable **Melting point** Not Applicable **Boiling Point** Not Applicable Flash Point Not Applicable Not Applicable **Evaporation rate** Not Classified Flammability (solid, gas) Flammable Limits(LEL) Not Applicable Not Applicable Flammable Limits(UEL) **Vapor Pressure** Not Applicable **Vapor Density** Not Applicable **Specific Gravity** No Data Available Solubility In Water Not Applicable Solubility- non-water Not Applicable Partition coefficient: n-octanol/ water No Data Available **Autoignition temperature** Not Applicable **Decomposition temperature** Not Applicable Viscosity Not Applicable

# **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

### 10.1. Reactivity

This material is considered to be non reactive under normal use conditions.

### 10.2. Chemical stability

Stable.

#### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

#### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

None known.

# 10.5. Incompatible materials

None known.

### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

<u>Substance</u> <u>Condition</u>

None known.

Refer to section 5.2 for hazardous decomposition products during combustion.

# **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

The information below may not be consistent with the material classification in Section 2 if specific ingredient classifications are mandated by a competent authority. In addition, toxicological data on ingredients may not be reflected in the material classification and/or the signs and symptoms of exposure, because an ingredient may be present below the threshold for labeling, an ingredient may not be available for exposure, or the data may not be relevant to the material as a whole.

### 11.1. Information on Toxicological effects

Signs and Symptoms of Exposure

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#### Based on test data and/or information on the components, this material may produce the following health effects:

#### **Inhalation:**

Dust from grinding, sanding or machining may cause irritation of the respiratory system. Signs/symptoms may include cough, sneezing, nasal discharge, headache, hoarseness, and nose and throat pain.

### **Skin Contact:**

Mechanical Skin irritation: Signs/symptoms may include abrasion, redness, pain, and itching.

#### **Eye Contact:**

Mechanical eye irritation: Signs/symptoms may include pain, redness, tearing and corneal abrasion.

Dust created by grinding, sanding, or machining may cause eye irritation. Signs/symptoms may include redness, swelling, pain, tearing, and blurred or hazy vision.

#### **Ingestion:**

No health effects are expected.

### Carcinogenicity:

| Ingredient           | C.A.S. No. | Class Description              | Regulation                                  |
|----------------------|------------|--------------------------------|---|
| Quartz Silica        | 14808-60-7 | Grp. 1: Carcinogenic to humans | International Agency for Research on Cancer |
| SILICA, CRYS AIRRESP | 14808-60-7 | Known human carcinogen         | National Toxicology Program Carcinogens     |
| Titanium Dioxide     | 13463-67-7 | Grp. 2B: Possible human carc.  | International Agency for Research on Cancer |

# **Additional Information:**

This document covers only the 3M product. For complete assessment, when determining the degree of hazard, the material being abraded must also be considered.

This product contains titanium dioxide and quartz (crystalline) silica. Cancer of the lungs has been associated with inhalation of high levels of titanium dioxide in animal studies, and occupational exposure to inhaled quartz silica has been associated with silicosis and lung cancer. No exposure to titanium dioxide or quartz silica is expected during the normal handling and use of this product. Titanium dioxide and quartz silica were not detected when air sampling was conducted during simulated use of similar products containing these substances. Therefore, the health effects associated with titanium dioxide and quartz (crystalline) silica are not expected during the normal use of this product.

# **Toxicological Data**

If a component is disclosed in section 3 but does not appear in a table below, either no data are available for that endpoint or the data are not sufficient for classification.

# **Acute Toxicity**

| Name                                 | Route       | Species | Value   |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------|---|
| Overall product                      | Ingestion   |         | No data available; calculated ATE > 5,000 mg/kg |
| Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-fibrous) | Dermal      |         | LD50 estimated to be > 5,000 mg/kg              |
| Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-fibrous) | Inhalation- | Rat     | LC50 > 2.3 mg/l                                 |
|                                      | Dust/Mist   |         |   |
|                                      | (4 hours)   |         |   |
| Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-fibrous) | Ingestion   | Rat     | LD50 > 5,000 mg/kg                              |
| Filler                               | Dermal      | Rat     | LD50 > 2,000 mg/kg                              |
| Filler                               | Inhalation- | Rat     | LC50 3.0 mg/l                                   |
|                                      | Dust/Mist   |         |   |
|                                      | (4 hours)   |         |   |
| Filler                               | Ingestion   | Rat     | LD50 6,450 mg/kg                                |
| Titanium Dioxide                     | Dermal      | Rabbit  | LD50 > 10,000 mg/kg                             |
| Titanium Dioxide                     | Inhalation- | Rat     | LC50 > 6.82 mg/l                                |
|                                      | Dust/Mist   |         |   |
|                                      | (4 hours)   |         |   |
| Titanium Dioxide                     | Ingestion   | Rat     | LD50 > 10,000 mg/kg                             |
| Quartz Silica                        | Dermal      |         | LD50 estimated to be > 5,000 mg/kg              |

|  | Quartz Silica | Ingestion | LD50 estimated to be > 5,000 mg/kg |
|--|---------------|-----------|------------------------------------|
|--|---------------|-----------|------------------------------------|

ATE = acute toxicity estimate

# **Skin Corrosion/Irritation**

| Name                                 | Species | Value                     |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|
| Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-fibrous) | Rabbit  | No significant irritation |
| Filler                               | Rabbit  | No significant irritation |
| Titanium Dioxide                     | Rabbit  | No significant irritation |
| Quartz Silica                        |         | No significant irritation |

**Serious Eye Damage/Irritation** 

| Name                                 | Species | Value                     |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|
| Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-fibrous) | Rabbit  | No significant irritation |
| Filler                               | Rabbit  | No significant irritation |
| Titanium Dioxide                     | Rabbit  | No significant irritation |

# **Skin Sensitization**

| Name             | Species | Value           |
|------------------|---------|-----------------|
| Titanium Dioxide | Human   | Not sensitizing |
|                  | and     |                 |
|                  | animal  |                 |

**Respiratory Sensitization** 

| Name | Species | Value |
|------|---------|-------|

**Germ Cell Mutagenicity** 

| Name                                 | Route    | Value  |
|--------------------------------------|----------|--|
| Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-fibrous) | In Vitro | Not mutagenic                                  |
| Titanium Dioxide                     | In Vitro | Not mutagenic                                  |
| Titanium Dioxide                     | In vivo  | Not mutagenic                                  |
| Quartz Silica                        | In Vitro | Some positive data exist, but the data are not |
|                                      |          | sufficient for classification                  |
| Quartz Silica                        | In vivo  | Some positive data exist, but the data are not |
|                                      |          | sufficient for classification                  |

Carcinogenicity

| Name                                 | Route      | Species  | Value            |
|--------------------------------------|------------|----------|------------------|
| Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-fibrous) | Inhalation | Rat      | Not carcinogenic |
| Titanium Dioxide                     | Ingestion  | Multiple | Not carcinogenic |
|                                      |            | animal   |                  |
|                                      |            | species  |                  |
| Titanium Dioxide                     | Inhalation | Rat      | Carcinogenic     |
| Quartz Silica                        | Inhalation | Human    | Carcinogenic     |
|                                      |            | and      |                  |
|                                      |            | animal   |                  |

# **Reproductive Toxicity**

Reproductive and/or Developmental Effects

| Name   | Route     | Value                    | Species | Test Result            | Exposure<br>Duration         |
|--------|-----------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| Filler | Ingestion | Not toxic to development | Rat     | NOAEL 625<br>mg/kg/day | premating & during gestation |

# Target Organ(s)

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - single exposure

| Specific Target Organ Toxicity - single exposure |            |                    |                       |         |                     |                      |
|--|------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Name   | Route      | Target Organ(s)    | Value                 | Species | Test Result         | Exposure<br>Duration |
| Filler   | Inhalation | respiratory system | All data are negative | Rat     | NOAEL<br>0.812 mg/l | 90 minutes           |

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - repeated exposure

| Name                                 | Route  | Target Organ(s)    | Value  | Species | Test Result            | Exposure<br>Duration  |
|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------|--|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-fibrous) | e Mineral Inhalation pneumoconiosis   pulmonary fibrosis |                    | Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient for classification | Human   | NOAEL Not<br>available | occupational exposure |
| Filler                               | Inhalation   | respiratory system | Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient for classification | Human   | NOAEL Not<br>available | occupational exposure |
| Titanium Dioxide                     | Inhalation   | respiratory system | Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient for classification | Rat     | LOAEL<br>0.010 mg/l    | 2 years               |
| Titanium Dioxide                     | Inhalation   | pulmonary fibrosis | All data are negative  | Human   | NOAEL Not<br>available | occupational exposure |
| Quartz Silica                        | Inhalation   | silicosis          | Causes damage to organs<br>through prolonged or repeated<br>exposure         | Human   | NOAEL Not<br>available | occupational exposure |

**Aspiration Hazard** 

| Name | Value |  |  |  |  |
|------|-------|--|--|--|--|

Please contact the address or phone number listed on the first page of the SDS for additional toxicological information on this material and/or its components.

# **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

### **Ecotoxicological information**

Please contact the address or phone number listed on the first page of the SDS for additional ecotoxicological information on this material and/or its components.

### **Chemical fate information**

Please contact the address or phone number listed on the first page of the SDS for additional chemical fate information on this material and/or its components.

# **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

### 13.1. Disposal methods

Dispose of contents/ container in accordance with the local/regional/national/international regulations.

Prior to disposal, consult all applicable authorities and regulations to insure proper classification. The substrate that was abraded must be considered as a factor in the disposal method for this product. Dispose of waste product in a permitted industrial waste facility. As a disposal alternative, incinerate in a permitted waste incineration facility. If no other disposal options are available, waste product may be placed in a landfill properly designed for industrial waste.

EPA Hazardous Waste Number (RCRA): Not regulated

# **SECTION 14: Transport Information**

Not regulated per U.S. DOT, IATA or IMO.

These transportation classifications are provided as a customer service. As the shipper YOU remain responsible for complying with all applicable laws and regulations, including proper transportation classification and packaging. 3M transportation classifications are based on product formulation, packaging, 3M policies and 3M understanding of applicable current regulations. 3M does not guarantee the accuracy of this classification information. This information applies only to transportation classification and not the packaging, labeling, or marking requirements. The original 3M

package is certified for U.S. ground shipment only. If you are shipping by air or ocean, the package may not meet applicable regulatory requirements.

# **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

# 15.1. US Federal Regulations

Contact 3M for more information.

### 311/312 Hazard Categories:

Fire Hazard - No Pressure Hazard - No Reactivity Hazard - No Immediate Hazard - No Delayed Hazard - No

### 15.2. State Regulations

Contact 3M for more information.

#### 15.3. Chemical Inventories

This product is an article as defined by TSCA regulations, and is exempt from TSCA Inventory listing requirements.

Contact 3M for more information.

# 15.4. International Regulations

Contact 3M for more information.

This SDS has been prepared to meet the U.S. OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

# **SECTION 16: Other information**

# **NFPA Hazard Classification**

Health: 0 Flammability: 1 Instability: 0 Special Hazards: None

National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) hazard ratings are designed for use by emergency response personnel to address the hazards that are presented by short-term, acute exposure to a material under conditions of fire, spill, or similar emergencies. Hazard ratings are primarily based on the inherent physical and toxic properties of the material but also include the toxic properties of combustion or decomposition products that are known to be generated in significant quantities.

#### **HMIS Hazard Classification**

**Health:** 0 Flammability: 0 Physical Hazard: 0 Personal Protection: X - See PPE section.

Hazardous Material Identification System (HMIS® III) hazard ratings are designed to inform employees of chemical hazards in the workplace. These ratings are based on the inherent properties of the material under expected conditions of normal use and are not intended for use in emergency situations. HMIS® III ratings are to be used with a fully implemented HMIS® III program. HMIS® is a registered mark of the American Coatings Association (ACA).

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determine whether it is fit for a particular purpose and suitable for user's method of use or application.

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